

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

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Candidate number

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Surname

Forename(s)

Candidate signature

I declare this is my own work.

INTERNATIONAL AS GEOGRAPHY

Paper 2 Human Geography 1

Friday 24 May 2024

07:00 GMT

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a ruler with millimetre measurements
- a calculator, which you are expected to use where appropriate.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do **not** write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- All working must be shown.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
- You may use a bilingual dictionary for this exam.
- You may **not** use an English dictionary.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
TOTAL	



Section A – Global Systems and Governance

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

You must answer **all** questions in **Section A**.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD



WRONG METHODS



If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.



If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown.



0 1 . 1

Which of the following is a key feature of global governance?

[1 mark]

- A The creation of trade links between countries and regions to improve business opportunities ☐
- B The development of international norms, laws and institutions to help regulate global systems ☐
- C The grouping of different countries within regions to allow for more economic power ☐
- D The monitoring of international routes for flows of people to improve access to jobs ☐

0 1 . 2

Which of the following is a negative environmental issue caused by trading between Highly Developed Economies (HDEs) and Less Developed Economies (LDEs)?

[1 mark]

- A HDEs charging LDEs a tariff fee to trade with them ☐
- B HDEs requesting more resources which leads to exploitation of people in mines in LDEs ☐
- C HDEs requiring resources which leads to habitat loss from increased mining in LDEs ☐
- D HDEs supporting LDEs in the development of sustainable solar energy ☐



0 1 . 3 Which of the following are **both** threats to the world's oceans caused by fishing?

[1 mark]

- A** A decline in ecosystem biodiversity from overfishing **and** boats causing oil spills
- B** A decline in tourism opportunities due to overfishing **and** boats causing increased air pollution
- C** A decreased food supply for people from overfishing **and** boats causing noise pollution
- D** A need for fishing limits due to overfishing **and** boats causing blockages to shipping routes

☐
☐
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☐

0 1 . 4 'The sea floor, usually between 4000 and 6000 metres deep, which is always dark.'

Which of the following ocean zones does this statement define?

[1 mark]

- A** Abyssopelagic
- B** Bathypelagic
- C** Epipelagic
- D** Mesopelagic

☐
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0 1 . 5 Which of the following is an example of an international flow of labour?

[1 mark]

- A** People travelling from India to Nepal to buy a new car
- B** People travelling from India to Pakistan to take refuge from natural hazards
- C** People travelling from India to the United Arab Emirates for jobs in construction
- D** People travelling from India to the United Kingdom to visit relatives who work there

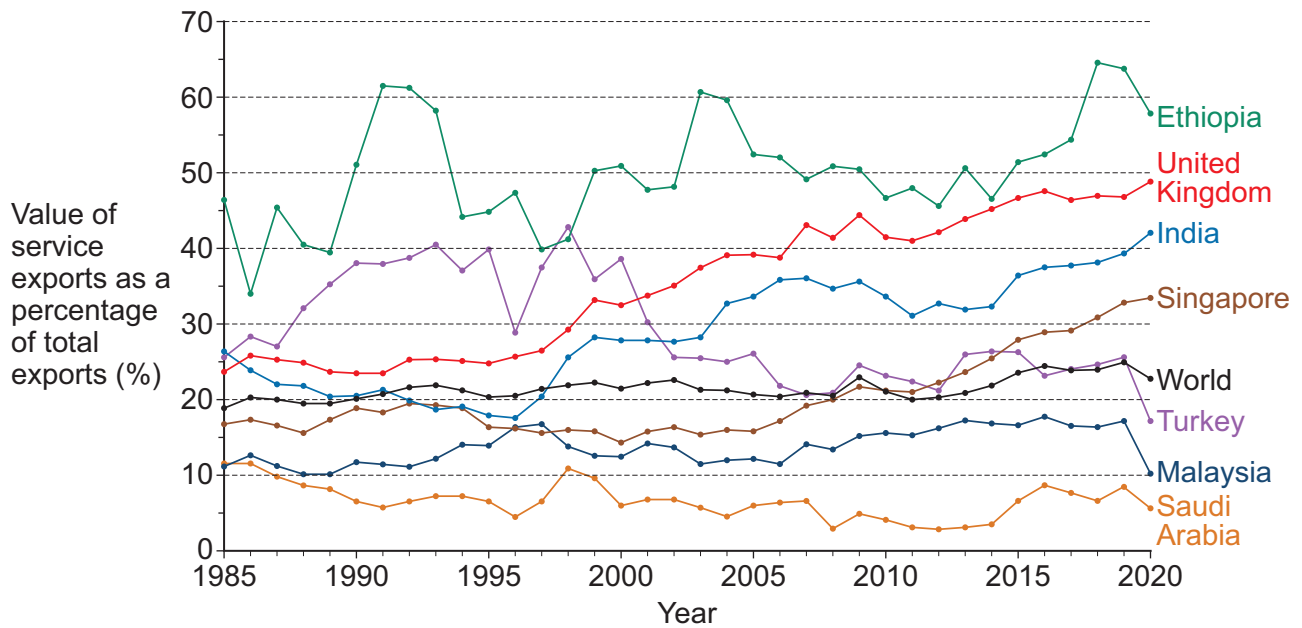
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5

Turn over ►



Figure 1



Analyse the data shown in **Figure 1**.

[6 marks]

[illegible]

0	3
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[9 marks]

[illegible]

Extra space

0 4

‘Unequal power relations have a negative influence on geopolitical events.’

To what extent do you agree with this statement?

[20 marks]

9



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Turn over ►



[illegible]

20

Turn over for Section B

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ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**

Turn over ►



Section B – Resource Security

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

You must answer **all** questions in **Section B**.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD



WRONG METHODS



If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.



If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown.



0 5 . 1

A new coal power station is built due to a growing population within a region.

This is an example of which of the following strategies?

[1 mark]

A Developing energy conservation

☐

B Improving energy sustainability

☐

C Increasing energy supply

☐

D Reducing energy demand

☐

0 5 . 2

What is the definition of 'energy mix'?

[1 mark]

A A range of different sources is used to supply energy for consumption in an area.

☐

B Energy is converted from a primary to a secondary source for consumption in an area.

☐

C Energy sources are distributed around a country to give different options to consumers.

☐

D Two different energy sources are combined to make a new energy source.

☐


0 5 . 3

What does desalination aim to do?

[1 mark]

- A** Create an energy source by removing corrosive salt content from water
- B** Create drinking water by removing salt and contaminants from impure sources
- C** Create 'grey water' by removing salt and contaminants from rain water
- D** Create water for use in dam networks by removing corrosive salt content

☐☐☐☐**0 5 . 4**

Which of the following describes the process of development at a resource frontier?

[1 mark]

- A** An area is monitored for its environmental impact during extraction.
- B** Drilling sites and pipelines are set up to access and transfer oil.
- C** Governments and companies plan to access oil from the ground at a new site.
- D** Research is undertaken into the amount of oil available in a location.

☐☐☐☐**0 5 . 5**

Which of the following is an example of a national water conflict?

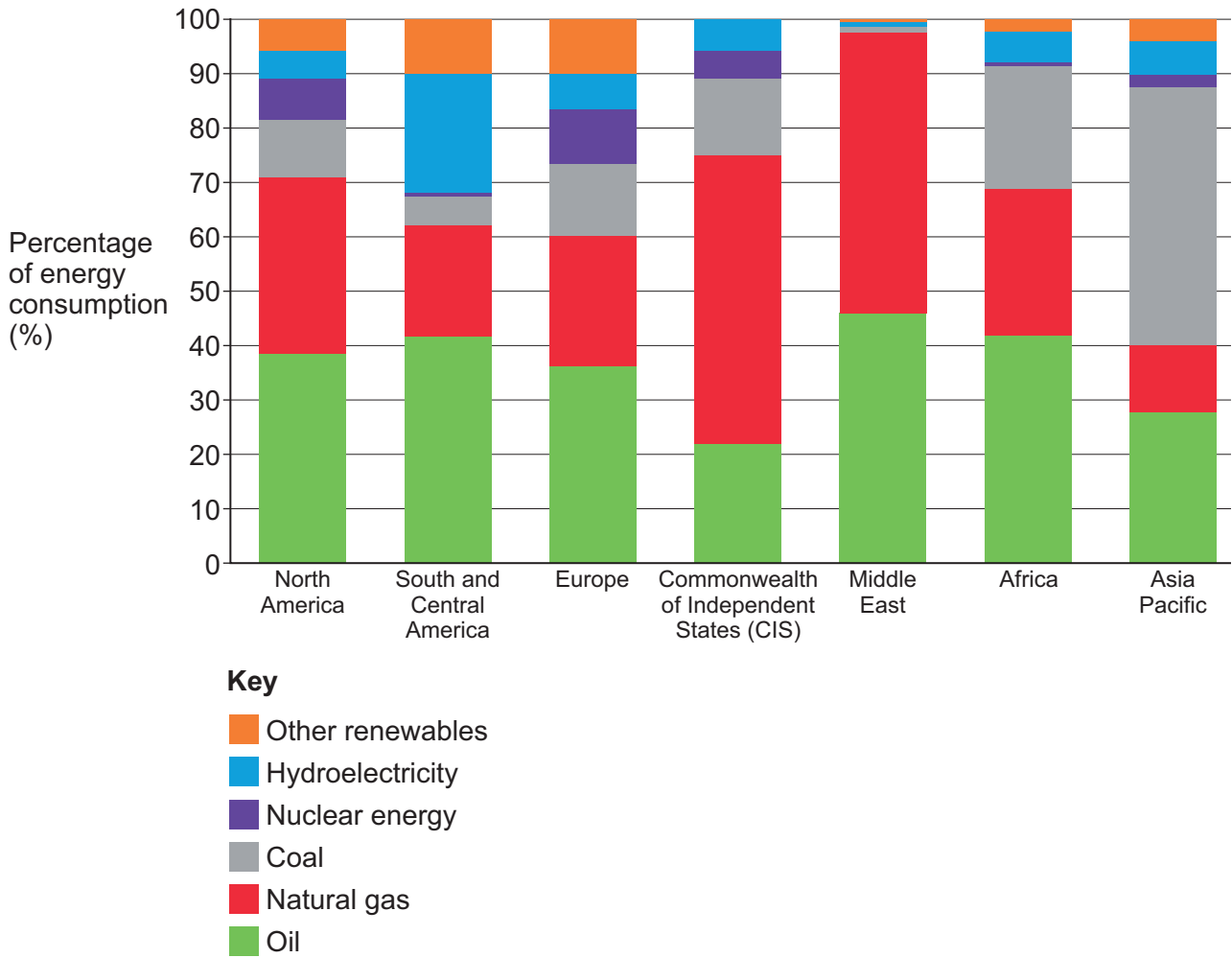
[1 mark]

- A** A factory releases chemicals into a river which impacts on farmers in nearby villages.
- B** Fighting takes place in three regions within a country as part of a civil war over water access.
- C** People hold a protest over water shortages and its impacts within a small town.
- D** There is an armed dispute over access to a river that runs along a border between two countries.

☐☐☐☐**5****Turn over ►**

Figure 2 shows the energy consumption in different global regions in 2019.

Figure 2



0 6

Analyse the data shown in **Figure 2**.

[6 marks]



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0	7
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Assess the effects of its management on resource security.

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are approximately 20 lines visible. The paper has a slight shadow on its right side, suggesting it's resting on a surface.

[illegible]

[20 marks]

[illegible]

[illegible]

END OF QUESTIONS

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ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**



Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.
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