

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname					Other names				
Centre Number					Candidate Number				
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Pearson Edexcel International Advanced Level

Wednesday 20 May 2026

Morning (Time: 2 hours)

Paper reference **WHI02/1D**

History

International Advanced Subsidiary

PAPER 2: Breadth Study with Source Evaluation

Option 1D: South Africa, 1948–2014

You must have:
Sources Booklet (enclosed)

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **ALL** questions in Section A and **ONE** question in Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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SECTION A

Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Study Source 1 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.

- 1** (a) Why is Source 1 valuable to the historian for an enquiry into the effects of economic sanctions on South Africa in the 1980s?

Explain your answer using the source, the information given about it and your own knowledge of the historical context.

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(Total for Question 1 = 25 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 25 MARKS



SECTION B

Answer ONE question in Section B.

You must start your answer to your chosen question on the next page.

EITHER

- 2** How significant was the South African police force in maintaining the apartheid system in the years 1960–79?

(Total for Question 2 = 25 marks)

OR

- 3** How accurate is it to say that resistance within South Africa to apartheid had little effect in the years 1976–89?

(Total for Question 3 = 25 marks)

OR

- 4** To what extent did President Mbeki and President Zuma follow different policies in developing relations with the outside world in the years 1999–2014?

(Total for Question 4 = 25 marks)

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TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 25 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 50 MARKS



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Sources Booklet

Do not return this Booklet with the question paper.

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Sources for use with Section A.

Source 1: From an article in the *Financial Times* newspaper, published 2 April 1986. The *Financial Times* was a British newspaper that focused on financial, economic and business news. Here it comments on issues related to the imposition of sanctions on, and the removal of foreign investment in, South Africa.

The international campaign to use trade sanctions and the removal of foreign investment to express moral disapproval of apartheid has intensified over the last year. Its aim is to force the South African Government to reform its ways and embark on real power-sharing with black people. According to the latest report, more than 10 billion rand* was withdrawn from South Africa last year and US banks refused to extend their loans. 5

Supporters of the ANC, the UDF and the black trade union movement argue that black people have already suffered greatly under apartheid. These supporters are prepared to risk losing their jobs and suffering further hardship, if disinvestment will speed up the abolition of an oppressive system. 10

Others think differently, notably Chief Buthelezi, the Chief Minister of KwaZulu. They see foreign companies and their codes of conduct as powerful instruments of reform in the workplace. They argue that more foreign investment is required to achieve the economic growth needed to finance real reform. 15

The disinvestment campaign indicates the urgent need for political change in South Africa. Such change would create the necessary conditions for foreign investment to resume.

*rand – the currency of South Africa



Source 2: From 'Nelson Mandela's Public Health Legacy', 30 December 2013. This article was published, 25 days after Mandela's death, by Columbia University Mailman School of Public Health, a leading institution in public health research in the USA.

Mandela has gained little attention as a public health hero. HIV/AIDS is notably absent from his achievements as president. In 1994, the rate of HIV infection was doubling every year. Some have criticised Mandela's administration for doing too little to address HIV/AIDS, which grew into an epidemic while he was president. 20

However, after leaving office, Mandela focused his efforts on HIV/AIDS. In 1999, he founded the Nelson Mandela Foundation. Mandela's International AIDS Conference speech in 2000 was a key moment. This is when Mandela's influence began to counteract the failures of then-President Mbeki. 25

The head of the UN AIDS agency praised Mandela: 'His influence helped save millions of lives and transformed health in Africa. He used his presence on the global stage to persuade world leaders to act decisively on AIDS. His legacy on AIDS action will have a positive impact on generations.' 30

The Nobel Prize winner who co-discovered HIV said, 'As a direct result of Mandela's influence, prevention of mother-to-child transmission in the region became a priority and so did access to antiretrovirals.'

Mandela was open to discussing the disease. His words helped to challenge the stigma of the disease, which had significantly worsened its spread through South Africa. These were certainly among his greatest contributions to the fight against HIV/AIDS. 35

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Acknowledgements

Source 1 from:

<https://omalley.nelsonmandela.org/index.php/site/q/03lv01538/04lv01818/05lv01819/06lv01824.htm>

Source 2 from:

<https://www.cuimc.columbia.edu/news/nelson-mandelas-public-health-legacy>

